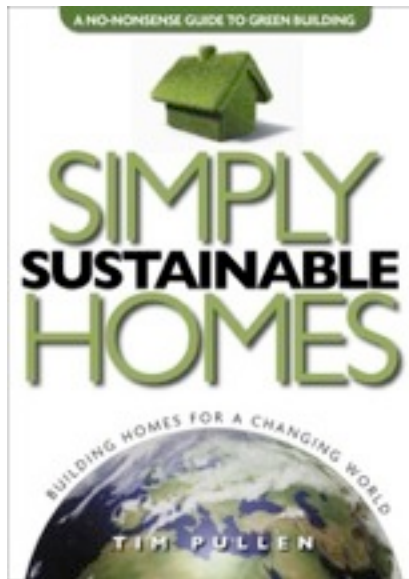


HOMEBUILDING & RENOVATING

The UK's no 1 Selling Self-Build & Renovation Magazine



How To Make Money From Renewable Energy



Tim Pullen

H&R Magazine Eco-Expert
Author – Simply Sustainable Homes
Sustainable Building Consultant

Making Money From Renewable Energy

1. Feed-in Tariffs
2. Renewable Heat Incentive
3. What you can get
4. How to get it?



Legislation that came into force April 2010.

1. Generation Tariff – a guaranteed sum paid for each kWh of electricity generated by renewable means
2. Export Tariff – a guaranteed sum (3p/kWh) paid for each kWh export to the grid – Can opt out each year
3. **Renewable Heat Incentive** – Autumn 2012. Annual payment for heat from renewable sources – includes Heat Pumps, Biomass & Solar Panels



FiT Generation Rates :

Wind	1.5kW to 15kW	- 28.0p / kWh	- 20 years
PV	Up to 4kW (new build)	- 37.8p / kWh	- 25 years
	Up to 4kW (retrofit)	- 43.3p / kWh	- 25 years
Hydro	Up to 15kW	- 20.9p / kWh	- 20 years

People joining the scheme after 2013 get reduced rates

RHI Rates – Not Yet Confirmed

Solar	- 8.5p / kWh
Biomass	- 9p / kWh
GSHP	- 7p / kWh
ASHP	- 7.5p / kWh

Worked Example - PV

3kWp solar PV array produces 2,400kWh p.a. for 25 years plus

Capital cost - £10,000 to £12,000

Assume 50% of production is used in the house.

Returns on Investment

2,400kWh x 37.8p generation tariff	= £907.20
1,200kWh x 3p export tariff	= £ 36.00
Electricity used in home at 12.5p/kWh	= £150.00
Total	= £1093.20 p.a. or £91.10 p.m

Simple payback = 10.25 years – or 9.1% ROI

Worked Example - Wind

2kW wind turbine with suitable wind produces C.4,000kWh per year

Capital cost - £9,000 to £10,000

Assume 50% of production is used in the house.

Returns on Investment

4,000kWh x 28.0p generation tariff	= £1,120.00
2,000kWh x 3p export tariff	= £ 60.00
Electricity used in home at 12.5p/kWh	= £ 250.00
Total	= £1430 p.a. or £119.17 p.m

Simple payback = 7 years or 14% ROI

Worked Example – Whole House

A well designed and run house of 200m² floor area will need :-

Space heating	- 8,000kWh
Hot water for 4 people	- 3,000kWh
Power	- 6,000kWh



We will Install :-

1. Ground source heat pump
2. Solar thermal panels
3. 5kW wind turbine

Worked Example – Whole House

Total Energy Demand –

Space heating (assume COP 4)
2,000kWh

=

Hot water (assume 2,000kWh from solar)

= 1,000kWh

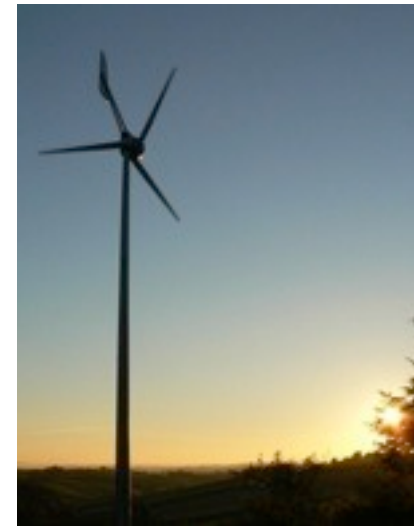
Power

= 6,000kWh

Total

= 9,000kWh

**5kW wind turbine produces (approx)
9,000kWh with 5m/s wind speed**



Cost Benefit Analysis

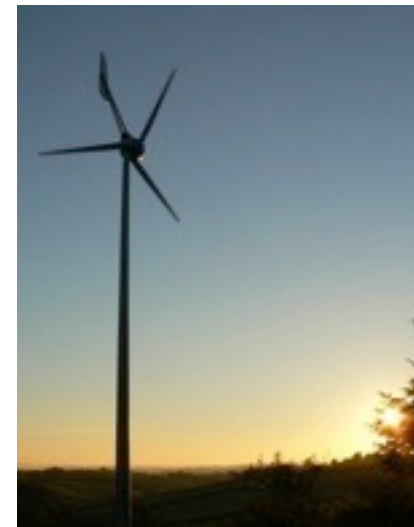
Capital cost

Heat pump = £8,000

Solar panels = £6,000

5kW wind turbine = £22,000

Total = £36,000



Cost Benefit Analysis

Returns - Assume 50% of electricity used on site

FiT payments for wind turbine:

9,000kWh @ 28.0p = £2,520 p.a.

4,500kWh @ 3p = £ 135 p.a.

RHI payments

Heat pump = 6,000kWh @ 7p = £420 p.a.

Solar panels = 2,000kWh @ 8.5p = £170 p.a.

Gross Income = £3,245 p.a.

Less electricity purchased – 4,500kWh @ 12.5p = £562.50 p.a

**NET RETURN = £2,682.50p.a. Or £223.54 per month –
tax free**



How to Get The Money

- FiTS – Use one of the big 6 energy companies. Inform them that you want to be on the FiT Scheme.
- RHI – Details available soon – likely to be through Ofgem

To Make Money from Renewable Energy you need :-

- 1. The right plot**
- 2. A well designed house**
- 3. MCS approved installer & equipment**
- 4. Some money – or join the PAYS scheme (small number of local authorities including Birmingham)**

More Information

The Association of Environment Conscious Building –
www.aecb.net

The Energy Saving Trust –
www.energysavingtrust.org.uk

**Simply Sustainable
Homes** - Tim Pullen, Ovolo Books,

